

Commonwealth of Kentucky Ethics Committee of the Kentucky Judiciary State Capitol

Anthony M. Wilhoit Court of Appeals

Daniel Schneider Circuit Court 700 CAPITAL AVENUE, SUITE 200 FRANKFORT, KENTUCKY 40601-3489

B. M. Westberry, Chairman Attorney

STEPHEN P. RYAN DISTRICT COURT

UHEL O. BARRICKMAN ATTORNEY

JUDICIAL ETHICS OPINION

JE-86

March 7, 1995

QUESTION: May a judge accept nominal Christmas gifts such as boxes

of chocolates and poinsettias from persons whose

interests are likely to come before him?

ANSWER:

No. The Judicial Ethics Codes prohibits a judge from accepting even nominal Christmas gifts from persons whose interests are likely to come before

him, and the prohibition extends to the judge's staff.

The question presented is whether a judge may accept nominal Christmas gifts such as boxes of candy and poinsettias from persons whose interests are likely to come before him. This question is governed by Canon 5, and the Code prohibits such gifts. Jeffrey M. Shaman, Steven Lubet and James J. Alfini, <u>Judicial Conduct and Ethics</u> § 8.13 (1990); E. Wayne Thode, <u>Reporter's Notes to Code of Judicial Conduct</u> 85 (1973); Canon 5C(4)(c). The prohibition extends to the judge's staff. Arizona Ethics Opinion 90-5 (March 27, 1990).

However, inter-office parties consisting of the judge's own staff, where gifts are exchanged, are permitted.

B. M. Westberry, Esq., Chairman Judicial Ethics Committee